

Management's Discussion and Analysis

As management of Lewis County, we offer readers of Lewis County's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of Lewis County for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2010. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with additional information that we have furnished in our financial statements, and notes to the financial statements to analyze the county's financial activities and condition.

Financial Highlights

- The assets of Lewis County exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$133 million (*net assets*). Of this amount, \$50.4 million (*unrestricted net assets*) may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.
- The government's total net assets decreased by \$4.9 million. This change is primarily attributable to the recognition of current year infrastructure, recognition of accrued revenues, recognition of depreciation expense, exclusion of capital outlay costs and exclusion of debt proceeds and debt principal payments.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, Lewis County's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$35.1 million, a decrease of \$3.6 million in comparison with the prior year. Approximately 93.5 percent of this total amount, \$32.8 million, is *available for spending* at the government's discretion (*unreserved/undesignated fund balance*); however, fund balances in special revenue, debt service and capital projects funds are dedicated to their specific purposes, which in some instances is prescribed by state law.
- At the end of the current fiscal year, unreserved fund balance for the general fund was \$7.7 million, or 22.6 percent of general fund expenditures and operating transfers out.
- Lewis County's total debt decreased by \$1.1 million (5 percent) during the current fiscal year.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to Lewis County's basic financial statements. Lewis County's basic financial statements comprised three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-Wide financial statements. The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of Lewis County's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *statement of net assets* presents information on all of Lewis County's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as *net assets*. Over time,

increases or decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of Lewis County is improving or deteriorating.

The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the government's net assets changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, *regardless of the timing of related cash flows*. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused compensated absences).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of Lewis County that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*governmental activities*) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (*business-type activities*). The governmental activities of Lewis County include general government, public safety, physical environment, economic environment/development, county road system, mental and physical health, and culture and recreation. The business-type activities of Lewis County include a solid waste utility, a solid waste disposal district, a water sewer activity and two airports.

The government-wide financial statements include not only Lewis County itself (known as the *primary government*), but also the Solid Waste Disposal District No. 1 of Lewis County. The Solid Waste Disposal District is a quasi-municipal corporation with an independent taxing authority and district for which Lewis County is financially accountable. Financial information for this *blended component unit* is reported as a major fund within the business-type activities and included within financial information presented for the primary government itself.

The government-wide financial statements can be found directly following this section, *Management's Discussion and Analysis* within this report.

Fund financial statements. A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. Lewis County, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of Lewis County can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental funds. *Governmental funds* are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources*, as well as on *balances of spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

Lewis County maintains 40 individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the General Fund, Roads Fund, and Capital Facilities Fund, all are considered to be major funds. Data from the other 37 governmental funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for each of these non-major governmental funds is provided in the form of *combining statements* elsewhere in this report.

A major fund is defined in the following manner:

- a. Total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of that individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least ten percent (10%) of the corresponding total (assets, liabilities, etc.) for all funds of that category or type (that is, total governmental or total enterprise funds); and
- b. Total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of the individual government fund or enterprise fund are at least five percent (5%) of the corresponding total for all governmental and enterprise funds combined; or,
- c. Any other governmental or enterprise fund the government's officials believe is particularly important to financial statement users.

Lewis County adopts an annual appropriated budget for all county funds including its general fund. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the general fund to demonstrate compliance with this budget.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found in the *required supplementary information* following the notes to the financial statements in this report.

Proprietary funds. Lewis County maintains two different types of proprietary funds. *Enterprise funds* are used to report the same functions presented as *business-type activities* in the government-wide financial statements. Lewis County uses enterprise funds to account for its Solid Waste, Solid Waste Disposal District, Water Sewer Utility, Packwood Airport and South County Airport operations. *Internal service funds* are an accounting device used to accumulate and allocate costs internally among Lewis County's various functions. Lewis County uses internal service funds to account for its fleet of vehicles, insurance programs, county facilities and management information systems. Because all of these services predominantly benefit governmental rather than business-type functions, they have been included within *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements.

Proprietary funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail. The proprietary fund financial statements provide separate information for the Solid Waste Disposal District, which is considered to be a major fund of Lewis County. Additionally, the following are non-major enterprise funds of the county: Solid Waste Utility, Water Sewer Utility, South County Airport, and Packwood Airport. Conversely, six internal service funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation in the proprietary fund financial statements. Individual fund data for the internal service funds is provided in the form of *combining statements* elsewhere in this report.

The basic proprietary fund financial statements can be found following the governmental fund financial statement in this report.

Fiduciary funds. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are *not* reflected in the government-wide financial statement because the resources of those funds are *not* available to support Lewis County's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for governmental funds.

Lewis County has one type of fiduciary fund: Agency Funds (clearing accounts for assets held by Lewis County in its role as custodian until the funds are distributed to government agencies, private parties, or organizations to which they belong).

The basic fiduciary fund financial statements can be found following the proprietary fund financial statement in this report.

Notes to the financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found following the fund financial statements in this report.

Other information. In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain *required supplementary information*, which can be found following the notes to the financial statements in this report.

Government-Wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net assets may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of Lewis County, assets exceeded liabilities by \$133 million at the close of the most recent fiscal year.

By far the largest portion of Lewis County's net assets (59.9 percent) reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, buildings, machinery, and equipment); less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. Lewis County uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are *not* available for future spending. Although Lewis County's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

Lewis County's Net Assets

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total	
	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009
Current and Other Assets	\$ 64,442,616	\$ 68,351,936	\$ 5,739,161	\$ 6,203,244	\$ 70,181,777	\$ 74,555,180
Capital Assets	95,585,130	96,821,875	3,771,852	3,276,377	99,356,982	100,098,252
Total Assets	\$ 160,027,746	\$ 165,173,811	\$ 9,511,013	\$ 9,479,621	\$ 169,538,758	\$ 174,653,432
Payables	\$ 7,818,672	\$ 7,114,672	\$ 533,764	\$ 510,908	\$ 8,352,436	\$ 7,625,580
Long-Term Debt	27,839,777	28,821,531	151,718	150,212	27,991,495	28,971,743
Total Liabilities	35,658,449	35,936,203	685,482	661,120	36,343,931	36,597,323
Net Assets:						
Invested in Capital, net of related debt	75,995,129	76,351,874	3,771,852	3,252,583	79,766,981	79,604,457
Restricted	397,671	397,671	416,023	378,842	813,694	776,513
Reserved for Other Purposes	46,722	380,499	-	-	46,722	380,499
Designated for Other Purposes	2,219,471	1,500,000	-	-	2,219,471	1,500,000
Unrestricted	45,710,304	50,607,564	4,637,656	5,187,076	50,347,960	55,794,640
Total Net Assets	\$ 124,369,297	\$ 129,237,608	\$ 8,825,531	\$ 8,818,501	\$ 133,194,828	\$ 138,056,109

An additional portion of Lewis County's net assets (0.6 percent) represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The remaining balance of *unrestricted net assets* (\$50.4 million) may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

At the end of the current fiscal year, Lewis County is able to report positive balances in all three categories of net assets, both for the government as a whole, as well as for its separate governmental and business-type activities. The same situation held true for the prior fiscal year.

There was an increase of \$37 thousand in restricted net assets reported in connection with Lewis County's business-type activities. This resulted from a reduction of special assessments in the Water Sewer fund.

Lewis County's Changes in Net Assets

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total	
	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009
Revenues:						
Program Revenues:						
Charges for Services	\$ 14,002,670	\$ 14,552,419	\$ 6,982,393	\$ 6,849,260	\$ 20,985,063	\$ 21,401,679
Operating Grants and Contributions	14,486,638	15,050,112	901,813	536,591	15,388,451	15,586,703
Capital Grants and Contributions	3,799,145	2,826,994	-	-	3,799,145	2,826,994
General Revenues:						
Property Taxes	21,289,820	20,428,363	-	-	21,289,820	20,428,363
Private Harvest Taxes	970,073	872,646	-	-	970,073	872,646
Sales Tax	7,064,651	7,976,653	-	-	7,064,651	7,976,653
Excise Tax	5,618,040	5,413,215	-	-	5,618,040	5,413,215
Penalty and Interest Delinquent Tax	879,342	755,230	-	-	879,342	755,230
Investment Earnings	1,316,589	1,609,283	241	(2,261)	1,316,830	1,607,022
Miscellaneous	326,496	354,306	(50,412)	22,695	276,084	377,001
Gain on sale of capital assets	1,708,186	2,352,343	-	(33,984)	1,708,186	2,318,359
Fixed Asset Loss Recovery	99,011	-	-	-	99,011	-
Total Revenues	71,560,661	72,191,564	7,834,035	7,372,301	79,394,696	79,563,865
Program Expenses Including Indirect Expenses:						
General Government Services	16,306,011	16,046,871	-	-	16,306,011	16,046,871
Security of Persons & Property	21,345,478	21,987,971	-	-	21,345,478	21,987,971
Physical Environment	2,164,891	1,860,888	-	-	2,164,891	1,860,888
Transportation	24,056,584	20,801,434	-	-	24,056,584	20,801,434
Economic Environment	5,214,065	4,923,162	-	-	5,214,065	4,923,162
Mental & Physical Health	4,666,031	5,191,304	-	-	4,666,031	5,191,304
Culture & Recreation	1,635,266	2,219,593	-	-	1,635,266	2,219,593
Interest on Long-Term Debt	1,020,684	1,223,108	-	-	1,020,684	1,223,108
Solid Waste			7,557,715	7,384,519	7,557,715	7,384,519
Airport			360,212	358,861	360,212	358,861
Water Sewer			25,472	2,760	25,472	2,760
Total Expenses	76,409,010	74,254,331	7,943,399	7,746,140	84,352,409	82,000,471
Capital Contributions (Dispositions)	94,483	29,555	1,950	(7,502)	96,433	22,053
Transfers	(114,444)	(100,500)	114,444	100,500	-	-
Rounding Adjustment	(1)				(1)	-
Change in Net Assets	(4,868,311)	(2,133,712)	7,030	(280,841)	(4,861,281)	(2,414,553)
Net Assets - Beginning of Year	129,237,608	131,371,320	8,818,501	9,099,342	138,056,109	140,470,662
Net Assets - End of Year	\$ 124,369,297	\$ 129,237,608	\$ 8,825,531	\$ 8,818,501	\$ 133,194,828	\$ 138,056,109

The government's net assets decreased by \$4.9 million during the current fiscal year. Most of this change is attributable to the recognition of current year infrastructure, accrued revenues, and depreciation expense, along with the exclusion of capital outlay costs, and debt principal payments.

Governmental activities. Governmental activities decreased Lewis County's net assets by \$4.9 million, thereby accounting for the majority of the decrease in the net assets of Lewis County. Key revenue elements of this change are as follows:

- Property taxes increased by \$861 thousand (4.2 percent) over the prior year. Most of the increase is related to increase in assessed values and new construction, as well collection of delinquent taxes, rather than increases in underlying taxes, which are limited by current Washington state law.
- Sales tax decreased by \$912 thousand (11.4 percent), which relates to significant down turn in economic conditions and the change to the destination based sales tax collection.

- Operating grants and intergovernmental revenues for governmental activities decreased by \$564 thousand (3.7 percent), which relates to decrease in grants and intergovernmental revenue the county received in 2010.
- Gain on sale of capital assets decreased by \$644 thousand (27.4 percent), which relates primarily to the sale of county assets.

Expenses and Program Revenues—Governmental Activities

	Expenses	Program Revenue	Net (Expense) / Revenue
General Government Services	\$ 16,306,011	\$ 8,857,101	\$ (7,448,910)
Security of Persons & Property	21,345,478	5,946,013	(15,399,465)
Physical Environment	2,164,891	913,928	(1,250,963)
Transportation	24,056,584	9,502,046	(14,554,538)
Economic Environment	5,214,065	2,470,286	(2,743,779)
Mental & Physical Health	4,666,031	3,538,318	(1,127,713)
Culture & Recreation	1,635,266	1,060,761	(574,505)
Debt	1,020,684	-	(1,020,684)
	<u>\$ 76,409,010</u>	<u>\$ 32,288,453</u>	<u>\$ (44,120,557)</u>

Revenues by Source—Governmental Activities

Charges for Services	\$ 14,002,670	19.54%
Operating Grants and Contributions	14,486,638	20.22%
Capital Grants and Contributions	3,799,145	5.30%
Property Taxes	21,289,820	29.71%
Other Taxes	14,532,106	20.28%
Investment Earnings	1,316,589	1.84%
Miscellaneous	326,496	0.46%
Capital Contributions (Dispositions)	94,483	0.13%
Capital Asset Loss Recovery	99,011	0.14%
Gain on Sales of Capital Assets	1,708,186	2.38%
	<u>\$ 71,655,144</u>	<u>100.00%</u>

For the most part, the decreases in expenses were the results of the outcomes of the current down-turn in economic conditions which have required the county to make cuts in various programs in most functions of the government. Transportation was the only governmental activity with a measureable increase of \$3.3 million. Revenues were flat with a very slight decrease of \$566 thousand.

Business-type activities. Business-type activities increased Lewis County's net assets by \$7 thousand, accounting for 0.1 percent of the increase in the government's business-type net assets. Key elements of this increase are as follows:

- Charges for services for business-type activities increased by 1.9 percent. The Solid Waste Disposal District No. 1 accounts for a significant portion of this revenue source, which resulted from tipping fees. Revenues also increased as a result of a modest increase in demand. Together, these factors account for the \$133 thousand increase in charges for services for the Solid Waste Disposal District No. 1.
- Expenses related to the Solid Waste activity also increased slightly by \$173 thousand (2.3 percent) over the prior year.

Expenses and Program Revenues—Business-type Activities

	Expenses	Program Revenue	Net (Expense) / Revenue
Solid Waste	\$ 7,557,715	\$ 7,241,069	\$ (316,646)
Airport	360,212	643,137	282,925
Water Sewer	25,472	-	(25,472)
	<u>\$ 7,943,399</u>	<u>\$ 7,884,206</u>	<u>\$ (59,193)</u>

Revenues by Source—Business-type Activities

	Revenue	Percent
Charges for Services	\$ 6,982,393	89.11%
Operating Grants and Contributions	901,813	11.51%
Capital Grants and Contributions	-	0.00%
Investment Earnings	241	0.00%
Miscellaneous	(50,412)	-0.64%
Other Capital Contributions	1,950	0.02%
Gain (Loss) on Sales of Capital Assets	-	0.00%
	<u>\$ 7,835,985</u>	<u>100.00%</u>

Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, Lewis County uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds. The focus of Lewis County's *governmental funds* is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of *spendable* resources. Such information is useful in assessing Lewis County's financing requirements. In particular, *unreserved fund balance* may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, Lewis County's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$35.1 million, a decrease of \$3.6 million in comparison with the prior year. Approximately 93.5 percent of this total amount (\$32.8 million) constitutes *unreserved/undesignated fund balance*, which is available for spending at the government's discretion; however, fund balances in special revenue, debt service and capital projects funds are dedicated to their specific purposes, which in some instances is prescribed by state law. The remainder of fund balance is *reserved* to indicate that it is not available for new spending because it has already been committed to fund a rainy day contingency within the General fund (\$1.5 million).

The general fund is the chief operating fund of Lewis County. At the end of the current fiscal year, unreserved fund balance of the general fund was \$7.7 million, while total fund balance reached \$9.3 million. As a measure of the general fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare both unreserved fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. Unreserved fund balance represents 25.6 percent of total general fund expenditures, while total fund balance represents 30.7 percent of that same amount.

The fund balance of Lewis County's general fund decreased by \$1.6 million during the current fiscal year. There was a \$416 thousand increase in revenues, which were greater than expenditures by \$1.4 million, due in part because expenditures decreased by \$1.4 million. However, net negative other financing sources and uses of \$3.0 million resulted in revenues falling short of covering all expenses by \$1.6 million. Additionally, the following other key factors continue to draw on the general fund's resources:

- Limitation on increases in property taxes
- Constant demand for levels of services in law and justice programs
- Significant decreases due to the down-turn in economic conditions which has adversely impacted revenues from: charges for services, operating grants, sales tax and investment earnings

The debt service funds have a total fund balance of \$12 thousand, which is reserved for the payment of debt service. The net decrease in fund balance during the current year in the debt service fund was minimal (\$0.9 thousand). There was a decrease in interest expenditures during the current period (\$194 thousand), which was due to the scheduled debt service payments during the period. Debt service payments are funded

when due by transfers in from the General, Stadium, and Capital Facilities Plan funds. Real estate excise taxes represent the primary revenue source for the Capital Facilities Plan fund.

Proprietary funds. Lewis County's proprietary funds provide the same type of information found in the government-wide financial statements, but in more detail.

Unrestricted net assets of the Solid Waste Disposal District No. 1 at the end of the year amounted to \$4.1 million, and those for the non-major enterprise funds amounted to \$0.6 million. The slight decrease in net assets for the Solid Waste Disposal District No. 1 and an increase in all funds were \$514 thousand and \$7 thousand, respectively. Other factors concerning the finances of these funds have already been addressed in the discussion of Lewis County's' business-type activities.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Differences between the original budget and the final amended budget were reductions of \$130 thousand in most departments, and an decrease of \$911 thousand in other financing uses which were transfers out to other funds which fell short and required additional general fund dollars (1.0 million net decrease in departmental and other financing uses appropriations) and can be briefly summarized as follows:

- \$180 thousand in increases in general government activities
- \$379 thousand in decreases allocated to the various law and justice departments
- \$16 thousand in decreases allocated economic environment
- \$37 thousand in increases in mental and physical health
- \$7 thousand in decreases in culture and recreation
- \$42 thousand in increases in capital outlays
- \$911 thousand in decreases in operating transfers out to other funds

Of this change, \$83 thousand was funded out of miscellaneous increases in various revenue sources. As an additional offset to the budget changes, there was a \$0.6 million decrease in budgeted estimated ending fund balances. During the year actual revenues were less than original budgetary estimates, expenditures less than budgetary estimates, and the net effect after other financing uses lead to the use of \$1.6 million of actual fund balance.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital Assets. Lewis County's capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities as of December 31, 2010, amounts to \$99.4 million (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings and system, improvements, machinery and equipment, park facilities, county roads, and bridges. The total decrease in Lewis County's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year was 0.7 percent (a \$1.2 million decrease for governmental activities and \$495 thousand increase for business-type activities).

Major capital asset events during the current fiscal year included the following:

- Decrease in county land, due to the sale of surplus property acquired as a result of the loss of a county road during the 2007 flood.
- Decrease in county buildings resulting from the demolition of three buildings that were no longer in useable condition. Replacement of the building at South County Airport will occur in 2011.
- Increase in infrastructure, such as roads and bridges.

Lewis County's Capital Assets (net of depreciation)

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total	
	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009
Land	\$ 3,888,885	\$ 4,095,293	\$ 177,889	\$ 177,889	\$ 4,066,774	\$ 4,301,367
Intangible Assets: Land Use Rights	40,258	28,185	2,014	-	42,272	-
Construction in Progress	8,100,481	13,621,498	839,795	153,226	8,940,276	13,774,724
Buildings	39,312,448	40,649,063	357,266	406,736	39,669,714	41,055,799
Improvements other than Buildings	1,497,447	1,425,159	2,158,239	2,260,358	3,655,686	3,685,517
Machinery & Equipment	7,083,559	7,197,533	236,649	278,168	7,320,208	7,475,701
Infrastructure	35,662,052	29,805,144	-	-	35,662,052	29,805,144
Total	\$ 95,585,130	\$ 96,821,875	\$ 3,771,852	\$ 3,276,377	\$ 99,356,982	\$ 100,098,252

Additional information on Lewis County's capital assets can be found in Note 6 within the notes to the financial statements in this report.

Long-term debt. At the end of the current fiscal year, Lewis County had total bonded - debt outstanding of \$22.6 million. Of this amount, \$111 thousand comprises debt other than General Obligation bonds backed by the full faith and credit of the government and \$25 thousand is special assessment debt for which the government is liable in the event of default by the property owners subject to the assessment. The remainder of Lewis County's debt represents general obligation bonds of \$22.4 million, which is backed by the full faith and credit of the government.

Lewis County's Outstanding Debt

General Obligation Bonds

	Balance 12/31/2009	New Issues	Retirement	Balance 12/31/2010
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 23,499,017	\$ -	\$ 1,067,354	\$ 22,431,663
TOTAL	\$ 23,499,017	\$ -	\$ 1,067,354	\$ 22,431,663

Lewis County's total debt decreased by \$1.1 million (4.7 percent) during the current fiscal year. The decrease was related to scheduled debt service during the year.

Lewis County maintains an "Aaa" insured (underlying A3) rating from Moody's for the county's outstanding general obligation debt.

State statutes limit the amount of general obligation debt a governmental entity may issue to 2.5 percent of its total assessed valuation. To reach the 2.5 percent maximum it would require a vote of the people for any debt issued over the 1.5 percent limit that does not require a vote. The current debt limitation for Lewis County is \$168.7 and \$92.8 million for the 2.5 percent and 1.5 percent maximums, respectively. Both are significantly in excess of Lewis County's outstanding general obligation debt.

Additional information on Lewis County's long-term debt can be found in note 11 in the notes to the financial statement within this report.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

- The unemployment rate for Lewis County is currently 13.3 percent, a slight decrease from the rate of 14.5 percent a year ago. This is higher than the current state's average unemployment rate of 9.2 percent compared to 10.1 percent a year ago and the national average rate of 9.1 percent.
- Inflationary trends in the region are comparable to national indices.

All of these factors were considered in preparing Lewis County's budget for the 2011 fiscal year.

During the fiscal year, 2010, unreserved fund balance in the general fund decreased to approximately \$7.7 million. For 2011, Lewis County has appropriated \$0 of this amount for spending in the 2011 fiscal year budget for general operations. However, if needed, the use of available fund balance will avoid the need to raise taxes or charges during the 2011 fiscal year. It is uncertain if additional cuts in county departments may be required.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of Lewis County's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to Lewis County Auditor's Office, Financial Services, PO Box 29, Chehalis, WA 98532.